

# Quinacrine

(*qwin-a-krin*)

**Category:** Antiprotozoal Agent

**Other Names for this Medication:** Atabrine®, Mepacrine

**Common Dosage Forms: Veterinary:** None. **Human:** None in the United States; must be specially made (compounded).

This information sheet does not contain all available information for this medication. It is to help answer commonly asked questions and help you give the medication safely and effectively to your pet. If you have other questions or need more information, contact your veterinarian or pharmacist.

## Key Information

- ▶ Used to treat protozoal infections caused by *Giardia* spp, *Leishmania* spp, & coccidial organisms.
- ▶ May improve clinical signs associated with giardiasis, but not eliminate infection.
- ▶ Give this medicine with food.
- ▶ Do not use in pregnant animals.
- ▶ Serious side effects can occur in the blood and liver; other drugs are usually tried first.

## How is this medication useful?

Quinacrine is used to treat protozoal infections caused by *Giardia* spp, *Leishmania* spp, & coccidial organisms. The FDA (U.S. Food & Drug Administration) has approved this drug for use in humans; however, commercially available products are no longer available in the United States and the medicine must be obtained from a compounding pharmacy. Quinacrine is not officially approved for use in animals, but the FDA allows veterinarians to prescribe and use quinacrine in animals in certain situations. You and your veterinarian can discuss why this drug is the most appropriate choice.

## What should I tell my veterinarian to see if this medication can be safely given to my pet?

Many things might affect how well quinacrine will work in your animal. Be sure to discuss the following with your veterinarian so together you can make the best treatment decisions.

- ▶ Other drugs can interact with this medication, so be sure to tell your veterinarian and pharmacist what medications (including vitamins, supplements, or herbal therapies) you give your pet, including the amount and time you give each.
- ▶ Tell your veterinarian about any conditions or diseases your pet may have now or has had in the past.
- ▶ If your animal has been treated for the same disease or condition in the past, tell your veterinarian about the treatment and how well it did or did not work.
- ▶ If your animal is pregnant or nursing, talk to your veterinarian about the risks of using quinacrine.
- ▶ Tell your veterinarian and pharmacist about any medication side effects (including allergic reactions, lack of appetite, diarrhea, itching, hair loss) your pet has developed in the past.

## When should this medication not be used or be used very carefully?

No drug is 100% safe in all patients, but your veterinarian will discuss with you any specific concerns about using quinacrine in your animal.

This drug **SHOULD NOT** be used in patients:

- ▶ That are allergic to it.

This drug should be used **WITH CAUTION** in patients:

- ▶ That have liver (extreme caution) or blood problems.
- ▶ That have skin problems.
- ▶ That have behavior problems.

If your pet has any of these conditions, talk to your veterinarian about the potential risks versus benefits.

## What are the side effects of this medication?

### Side effects that usually are not serious include:

- ▶ Yellowing of the skin or urine (this may not be a sign of jaundice in this situation).
- ▶ Decreased appetite, vomiting, or diarrhea.
- ▶ Itchiness.

If any of these are severe, worsen, or continue to be a problem, contact your veterinarian.

### Side effects that may be serious or indicate a serious problem:

- ▶ Behavior changes (eg, agitation, fly-biting).
- ▶ Low energy level.
- ▶ Changes to the eyes, or loss of vision.
- ▶ Vomiting that doesn't stop; loss of appetite.

If you see any of these signs, contact your veterinarian immediately.

## If my animal gets too much of this medication (an overdose), what should I do?

If you witness or suspect an overdose, contact your veterinarian or an animal poison control center for further advice. Animal poison control centers open 24 hours a day include: **Pet Poison HELPLINE** (855-764-7661) and **ASPCA Animal Poison Control Center** (888-426-4435); a consultation fee may be charged for these services.

## How should this medication be given?

For this medication to work properly, give it exactly as your veterinarian has prescribed. Check the prescription label to be sure you are giving the drug correctly.

- ▶ This drug should be given after a meal. Fresh water should be readily available. If your animal vomits or acts sick after receiving the drug on an empty stomach, try giving the next dose with food or a small treat. If vomiting continues, contact your veterinarian.
- ▶ Compounded liquid forms of quinacrine must be measured carefully. Your veterinarian or pharmacist can help by providing special measuring spoons or syringes.
- ▶ If you have difficulty getting your animal to take the medicine, contact your veterinarian or pharmacist for tips to help with dosing and reduce the stress of medication time for both you and your animal.

Quinacrine can be given for various lengths of time. Be sure you understand how long your veterinarian wants you to continue giving this medication. Prescription refills may be necessary before the therapy will be complete. If you want to stop giving this medication, talk to your veterinarian, as there may be important reasons to continue giving it.

#### **What should I do if I miss giving my animal a dose of this medication?**

If you miss a dose, give it when you remember, but if it is close enough to the time for the next dose, skip the dose you missed and give it at the next scheduled time. After that, return to the regular dosing schedule. Do not double-up or give extra doses.

#### **How should I store this medication?**

- ▶ Store quinacrine in the original prescription bottle or an approved dosage reminder container (ie, pill minder) at room temperature and protected from light.
- ▶ If your veterinarian or pharmacist has prepared (compounded) a special formulation for your animal, follow the storage recommendations and expiration date for the product.
- ▶ Keep away from children and other animals.

#### **Can handling this medication be hazardous to me, my family, or other pets?**

There are no specific precautions required when handling this medication unless you are allergic to it. Wash your hands after handling any medication.

#### **How should I dispose of this medication if I don't use it all?**

- ▶ Do not flush this medication down the toilet or wash it down the sink. If a community drug “take-back” program is available, use this option. If there is no take-back program, mix the drug with coffee grounds or cat litter (to make it undesirable to children and animals and unrecognizable to people who might go through your trash), place the mixture in a sealable plastic bag to keep it from leaking out, and throw the bag out with the regular trash.
- ▶ Do not save leftover medication for future use or give it to others to use.

#### **What other information is important for this medication?**

- ▶ Use of quinacrine may not be allowed in certain animal competitions. Check rules and regulations before entering your animal in a competition while this medication is being administered.

**If you have any other questions or concerns about this medication, contact your veterinarian or pharmacist.**